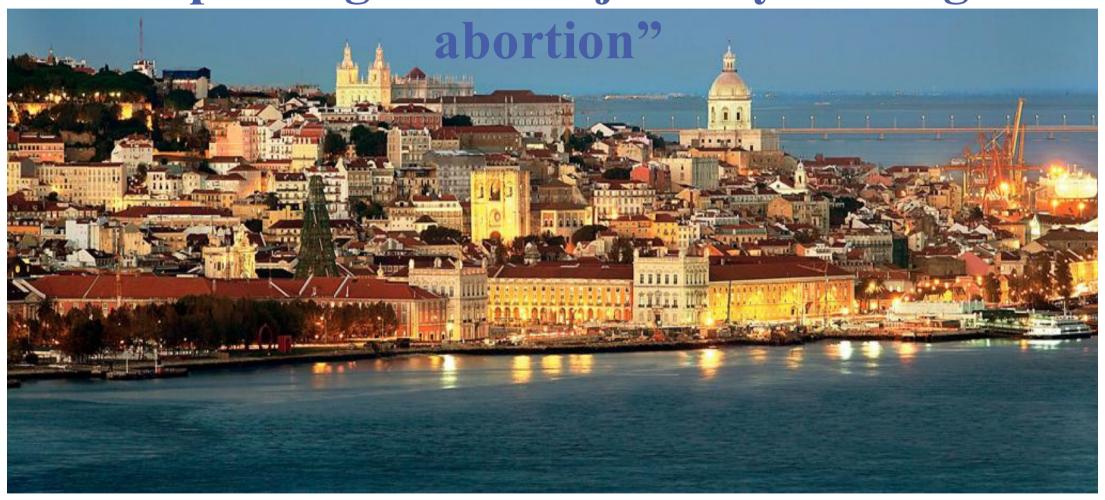
"Improving women's journeys through



12th congress of FIAP

14.-15. October 2016, Lisbon,

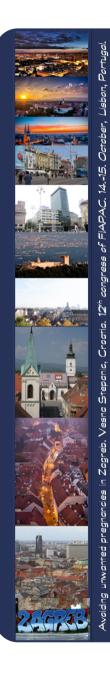




INTRODUCTION

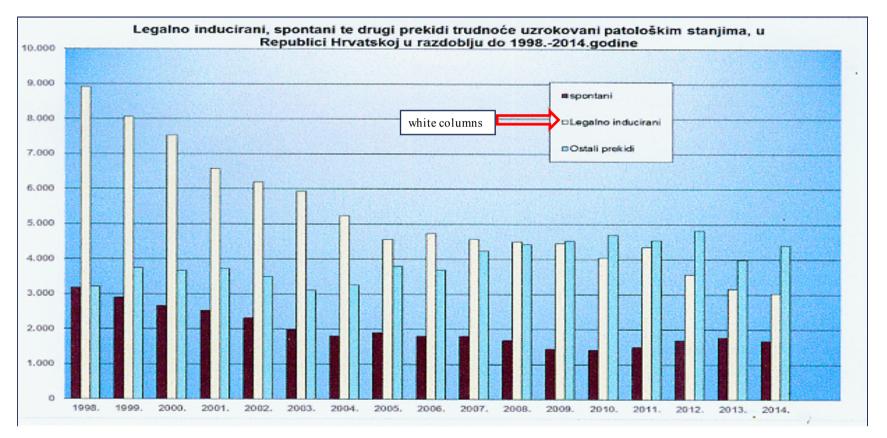
Covered topics / terms:

- Unwanted pregnancies
- > Termination of unwanted pregnancies
- Contraception use
- Preventive activities

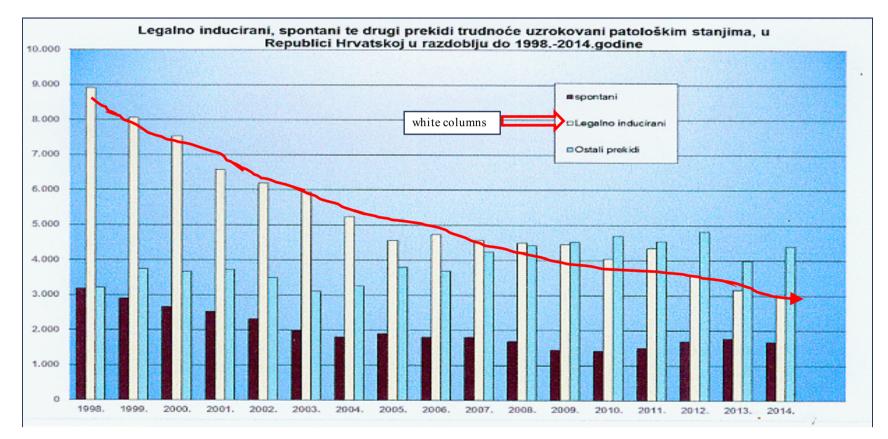


- ... is associated with an increased risk of problems
- > ... the termination rate is decreasing, but
- > ... just "legal abortion", not "medical" nor "surgical"

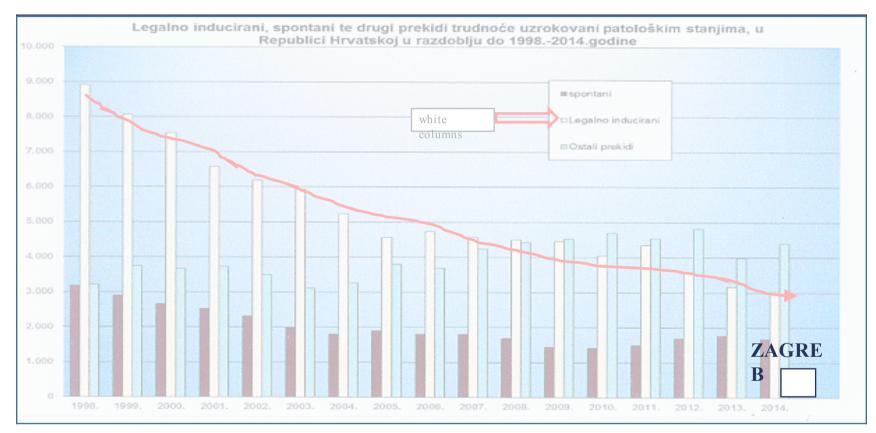
Source: Croatian Institute of Public Health (CIPH), 2014.



<u>Picture 1.</u>
Abortion in Croatia – legal, spontaneous, others ("others" could be grouped with "spontaneous"), 1998-2014. *CIPH*, 2014.



<u>Picture 1.</u>
Abortion in Croatia – legal, spontaneous, others ("others" could be grouped with "spontaneous"), 1998-2014. *CIPH*, 2014.



<u>Picture 2.</u>
Abortion in Zagreb – legal, 2014 → Questionnaire.

Tiole 1.

Abortion in Croatia – legal, spontaneous, others ("others" could be grouped with "spontaneous"), 1998-2014. CIPH, 2014.

UKUPNI BROJ PREKIDA TRUDNOĆE, BROJ SPONTANIH, LEGALNO INDUCIRANIH TE OSTALIH PREKIDA TRUDNOĆE U ZDRAVSTVENIM USTANOVAMA REPUBLIKE HRVATSKE U RAZDOBLJU OD 1998. DO 2014. GODINE

GODINA	Broj prekida trudnoće				OD	TOGA			Broj legalno* induciranth prekida trudnoće
	UKUPNO	spontani	%		Legalno inducirani	%	Ostali prekidi trudnoće	%	na 100 rodilja
1998.	15.292	3.180	20,8		8.907	58,2	3.205	21	19
1999.	14.700	2.894	19,7		8.064	54,9	3.742	25,5	18
2000.	13.870	2.666	19,2		7.534	54,3	3.670	26,5	17
2001.	12.814	2.521	19,7		6.574	51,3	3.719	29	17
2002.	12.002	2.313	19,3		6.191	51,6	3.498	29,1	16
2003.	10.999	1.971	17,9		5.923	53,9	3.105	28,2	. 15
2004.	10.288	1.802	17,5		5.232	50,9	3254	31,6	13
2005.	10.255	1.906	18,5		4.563	44,5	3.786	37,0	11
2006.	10.224	1.803	17,6		4.733	46,3	3.688	36,1	11
2007.	10.609	1.804	17		4.573	43,1	4.232	39,9	11
2008.	10.616	1.691	15,9	1	4.497	42,4	4.428	41,7	10
2009.	10.417	1.442	13,8		4.450	42,7	4.525	43,4	10
2010.	10.150	1.413	14		4.043	39,8	4.694	46,2	10
2011.	10.401	1.501	14,4		4.347	41,8	4.553	43,8	11
2012.	10.088	1.696	16,8		3.572	35,4	4.820	47,8	9
2013.	8.922	1.772	19,9	7	3.161	35,4	3.989	44,7	8
2014.	9.103	1.681	18,5		3.020	33.2	4.402	48.4	8

Tible 2.

Abortion in Croatia in relation to woman's age, 2000-2014. CIPH, 2014.

LEGALNO INDUCIRANI PREKIDI TRUDNOĆE PO DOBNIM SKUPINAMA U ZDRAVSTVENIM USTANOVAMA REPUBLIKE HRVATSKE, U RAZDOBLJU OD 2000. DO 2014. GODINE

GODINA	D O B (GODINE) ŻENE KADA JE NAPRAVLJEN PREKID TRUDNOĆE										
		ADOLE	SCENTICE			UKUPNO					
	< 15	15-16	17-19	ukupno	20-29	30-39	40-49	> 50	Nepoznato		
2000.	4	38	384	426	2.628	3.312	916	0	252	7.534	
2000.	0,0%	0,5%	5,1%					0,0%		100%	
2001.	6	51	396					1		6.574	
2001.	0,1%	0,8%	6,0%		ukupno 20-29 30-39 40-49 > 50 Nepoznato 426 2.628 3.312 916 0 252 5,7% 34,9% 44,0% 12,2% 0,0% 3,3% 453 2.420 2.917 685 1 98 6,9% 36,8% 44,4% 10,4% 0,0% 1,5% 482 2.202 2.743 684 3 77 7,8% 35,6% 44,3% 11,0% 0,0% 1,2% 494 2.157 2.528 601 2 141 8,3% 36,4% 42,7% 10,2% 0,0% 2,4% 400 1.816 2.219 542 0 255 7,7% 34,7% 42,4% 10,4% 0,0% 4,8% 355 1.687 1.901 475 1 144 8,8% 37,4% 40,7% 10,4% 0,0% 3,2% 414 1.770 1.924	100%					
2002.	7	61	414						252 3,3% 98 1,5% 77 1,2% 141 2,4% 255 4,8% 144 3,2% 144 3,0% 47 1,0% 66 1,5% 200 4,49% 28 0,69% 24 0,55% 10 0,28% 27 0,85%	6.191	
LUUL.	0,1%	1,0%	6,7%							100%	
2003.	1	72	421						252 3,3% 98 1,5% 77 1,2% 141 2,4% 255 4,8% 144 3,2% 144 3,0% 47 1,0% 66 1,5% 200 4,49% 28 0,69% 24 0,55% 10 0,28% 27 0,85%	5.923	
2000.	0,0%	1,2%	7,1%					0,0%		100%	
2004.	1	61	338							5.232	
2004.	0,0%	1,2%	6,5%			42,4%		0,0%		100%	
2005.	5	57	293		1.687	1.901	475	1	252 3,3% 98 1,5% 77 1,2% 141 2,4% 255 4,8% 144 3,2% 144 3,0% 47 1,0% 66 1,5% 200 4,49% 28 0,69% 24 0,55% 10 0,28% 27 0,85% 9	4.563	
2005.	0,1%	1,2%	6,4%	7,8%	37,0%	41,7%	10,4%	0,0%	3,2%	100%	
2006.	3	66	345	414	1.770	1.924	479	2	144	4.733	
2006.	0,1%	1,4%	7,3%	8,8%	37,4%	40,7%	10,1%	0,0%	3,0%	100%	
2007.	11	66	346	423	1.723	1.875	505	0	47	4.573	
2007.	0,2%	1,4%	7,6%	9,2%	37,7%	41%	11%	0,0%	1,0%	100%	
2008.	5	55	298	358	1.800	1.789	484	0	66	4.497	
2008.	0,1%	1,2%	6,6%	8,0%	40,0%	39,8%	10,8%	0,0%	1,5%	100,0%	
0000	6	46	326	378	1.624	1.821	425	2	3,2% 144 3,0% 47 1,0% 66 1,5% 200 4,49%	4.450	
2009.	0,13%	1,03%	7,33%	8,49%	36,49%	40,92%	9,55%	0,04%	4,49%	100,0%	
	4	58	287	349	1 464	1.763	437	2	28	4.043	
2010.	0,10%	1,43%	7,10%			43,61%		0,05%		100,00%	
	4	64	278	346	1.579	1.958	437	3	24	4.337	
2011.	0,09%	1,48%	6,4%	7.96%	36,32%	45.04%	10.05%	0.07%	0.55%	100,00%	
2010	6	49	242					1		3.572	
2012.	0,17%	1,37%	6,78%					0.03%	0,28%	100,00%	
2010	1	33	187							3.161	
2013.	0,03%	1,04%	5,92%	6,99%	36,64%		10,57%	0,0%	0,85%	100%	
0044	1	33	184							3.020	
2014.	0,03%	1,09%	6.09%	7,22%	35,43%	48.11%	8,88%	0,07%	0.30%	100%	

Tible 2.

Abortion in Croatia in relation to woman's age, 2000-2014. CIPH, 2014.

LEGALNO INDUCIRANI PREKIDI TRUDNOĆE PO DOBNIM SKUPINAMA U ZDRAVSTVENIM USTANOVAMA REPUBLIKE HRVATSKE, U RAZDOBLJU OD 2000. DO 2014. GODINE

•	D O B (GODINE) ŽENE KADA JE NAPRAVLJEN PREKID TRUDNOĆE									
GODINA		ADOLE	SCENTICE				OSTALA DO	ЭВ		UKUPNO
	< 15	15-16	17-19	ukupno	20-29	30-39	40-49	> 50	Nepoznato	
2000.	4	38	384	426	2.628	3.312	916	0	252	7.534
2000.	0,0%	0,5%	5,1%	5,7%	34,9%	44,0%	12,2%	0,0%	3,3%	100%
2001.	6	51	396	453	2.420	2.917	685	1	98	6.574
2001.	0,1%	0,8%	6,0%	6,9%	36,8%	44,4%	10,4%	0,0%	1,5%	100%
2002	7	61	414	482	2.202	2.743	684	3	77	6.191
2002.	0,1%	1,0%	6,7%	7,8%	35,6%	44,3%	11,0%	0,0%	1,2%	100%
0000	1	72	421	494	2.157	2.528	601	2	141	5.923
2003.	0,0%	1,2%	7,1%	8,3%	36,4%	42,7%	10,2%	0,0%	2,4%	100%
0004	1	61	338	400	1.816	2.219	542	0	255	5.232
2004.	0,0%	1,2%	6,5%	7,7%	34,7%	42,4%	10,4%	0,0%	4,8%	100%
	5	57	293	355	1.687	1.901	475	1	144	4.563
2005.	0,1%	1.2%	6,4%	7.8%	37,0%	41.7%	10,4%	0,0%	3.2%	100%
	3	66	345	414	1.770	1.924	479	2	144	4.733
2006.	0,1%	1,4%	7,3%	8,8%	37,4%	40,7%	10,1%	0,0%	3.0%	100%
222	11	66	346	423	1.723	1.875	505	0	47	4.573
2007.	0.2%	1,4%	7,6%	9,2%	37,7%	41%	11%	0,0%	1,0%	100%
	5	55	298	358	1.800	1.789	484	0	66	4.497
2008.	0,1%	1,2%	6,6%	8,0%	40,0%	39,8%	10,8%	0,0%	1.5%	100,0%
	6	46	326	378	1.624	1.821	425	2		4.450
2009.	0,13%	1,03%	7,33%	8,49%	36,49%	40,92%	9,55%	0,04%	4,49%	100,0%
	1	58	287	349	1.464	1.763	437	2	28	4.043
2010.	0.10%	1,43%	7,10%	8,63%	36,21%	43,61%	10,81%	0,05%		100,00%
	1 4	64	278	346	1.579	1.958	437	3	L	4.337
2011.	0,09%	1,48%	6,4%	7,96%	36,32%	45,04%	10,05%	0,07%		100,00%
	6	49	242	297	1.393	1.538	333	0,07 %		3.572
2012.	0,17%	1,37%	6,78%	8,32%	39,0%	43,06%	9,33%	0.03%	,	100,00%
	0,1776	33	187	221	1.158	1.421	334	0,03%		3.161
2013.	0.03%	1,04%	5,92%	6,99%	36,64%	44,95%	10,57%	0,0%		100%
	1 0,0376	33	184	218	1.070	1.453	268	2		3.020
2014.	0,03%	1.09%	6.09%	7,22%	35,43%	1.455 48.11%	8,88%	0,07%	•	100%
	1 0,03%	1.09%	111/4-70	1,2276	1 33,43%	40.1176	J 0,0076	U,U/76	252 3,3% 98 1,5% 77 1,2% 141 2,4% 255 4,8% 144 3,2% 144 3,0% 47 1,0% 68 1,5% 200	100%

Tiole 3.

Abortion in Croatia in relation to woman's parity, 2002-2014. CIPH, 2014.

BROJ ŽENA S LEGALNO INDUCIRANIM PREKIDOM TRUDNOĆE PREMA BROJU ŽIVE DJECE U RAZDOBLJU OD 2002. DO 2014. GODINE

	BROJ ŽIVE DJECE											
GODINA	0	1	2	3	4-6	7-8	> 9	Nepoznato	UKUPNO			
2002.	1.503	1.104	2.274	817	319	14	7	153	6.191			
	24,3%	17,8%	36,7%	13,2%	5,2%	0,2%	0,1%	2,5%	100%			
2003.	1.586	1.175	2.066	723	286	18	11	58	5.923			
	26,8%	19,8%	34,9%	12,2%	4,8%	0,3%	0,2%	1,0%	100%			
2004.	1.335	969	1.880	658	265	31	5	89	5.232			
	25,5%	18,5%	36,0%	12,6%	5,1%	0,6%	0,0%	1,7%	100%			
2005.	1.269	852	1.555	577	241	14	2	53	4.563			
	27,8%	18,7%	34,1%	12,6%	5,3%	0,3%	0,0%	1,2%	100%			
2006.	1.397	907	1.540	568	242	15	10	54	4.733			
	29,5%	19,2%	32,5%	12,0%	5,1%	0,3%	0,2%	1,1%	100%			
2007.	1.378	894	1.468	516	246	19	12	40	4.573			
	30,1%	19,5%	32,1%	11,3%	5,4%	0,4%	0,3%	0,9%	100%			
2008.	1.322	894	1.362	589	244	18	9	59	4.497			
	29,4%	19,9%	30,3%	13,1%	5,4%	0,4%	0,2%	1,3%	100%			
2009.	1.387	956	1.393	485	194	18	5	12	4.450			
	31,2%	21,5%	31,3%	10,9%	4,4%	0,4%	0,1%	0,3%	100%			
2010.	1.664	733	972	376	184	14	4	96	4.043			
	41,2%	18,1%	24,0%	9,3%	4,6%	0,3%	0,1%	2,4%	100,0%			
2011.	1.559	823	1.190	515	189	14	1	56	4.337			
	35,9%	18,9%	27,4%	11,8%	4,3%	0,3%	0,02%	1,3%	100,0%			
2012.	916	785	1.021	353	135	6	15	341	3.572			
	25,7%	22,0%	28,6%	9,9%	3,8%	0,2%	0,4%	9,5%	100,0%			
2013.	868	559	932	344	148	19	10	281	3.161			
	27,4%	17,7%	29,5%	10,9%	4,7%	0,6%	0,3%	8,9%	100,0%			
2014.	825	549	852	347	133	17	5	292	3.020			
	27,3%	18,2%	28,2%	11,5%	4,4%	0,6%	0,1%	9,7%	100,0%			

Tiole 3.

Abortion in Croatia in relation to woman's parity, 2002-2014. CIPH, 2014.

BROJ ŽENA S LEGALNO INDUCIRANIM PREKIDOM TRUDNOĆE PREMA BROJU ŽIVE DJECE U RAZDOBLJU OD 2002. DO 2014 GODINE

	BROJ ŽIVE DJECE											
GODINA	0	1	2	3	4-6	7-8	> 9	Nepoznato	UKUPNO			
2002.	1.503	1.104	2.274	817	319	14	7	153	6.191			
	24,3%	17,8%	36,7%	13,2%	5,2%	0,2%	0,1%	2,5%	100%			
2003.	1.586	1.175	2.066	723	286	18	11	58	5.923			
	26,8%	19,8%	34,9%	12,2%	4,8%	0,3%	0,2%	1,0%	100%			
2004.	1.335	969	1.880	658	265	31	5	89	5.232			
	25,5%	18,5%	36,0%	12,6%	5,1%	0,6%	0,0%	1,7%	100%			
2005.	1.269	852	1.555	577	241	14	2	53	4.563			
	27,8%	18,7%	34,1%	12,6%	5,3%	0,3%	0,0%	1,2%	100%			
2006.	1.397	907	1.540	568	242	15	10	54	4.733			
	29,5%	19,2%	32,5%	12,0%	5,1%	0,3%	0,2%	1,1%	100%			
2007.	1.378	894	1.468	516	246	19	12	40	4.573			
	30,1%	19,5%	32,1%	11,3%	5,4%	0,4%	0,3%	0,9%	100%			
2008.	1.322	894	1.362	589	244	18	9	59	4.497			
	29,4%	19,9%	30,3%	13,1%	5,4%	0,4%	0,2%	1,3%	100%			
2009.	1.387	956	1.393	485	194	18	5	12	4.450			
	31,2%	21,5%	31,3%	10,9%	4,4%	0,4%	0,1%	0,3%	100%			
2010.	1.664	733	972	376	184	14	4	96	4.043			
	41,2%	18,1%	24,0%	9,3%	4,6%	0,3%	0,1%	2,4%	100,0%			
2011.	1.559	823	1.190	515	189	14	1	56	4.337			
	35,9%	18,9%	27,4%	11,8%	4,3%	0,3%	0,02%	1,3%	100,0%			
2012.	916	785	1.021	353	135	6	15	341	3.572			
	25,7%	22,0%	28,6%	9,9%	3,8%	0,2%	0,4%	9,5%	100,0%			
2013.	868	559	932	344	148	19	10	281	3.161			
	27,4%	17,7%	29,5%	10,9%	4,7%	0,6%	0,3%	8,9%	100,0%			
2014.	825	549	852	347	133	17	5	292	3.020			
	27,3%	18,2%	28,2%	11,5%	4,4%	0,6%	0,1%	9,7%	100,0%			



USE OF CONTRACEPTION

- Less than 40% of couples/women use contraception ...
- > ... the vast majority had not considered using any contraceptive methods ...
- ... major objection related to OHC was cost ...

Sources:

Croatian Society for Gynecologic Endocrinology and Human Reproduction.

Questionnaire (Q), 2014.



TI PREVENTIVE ACTIVITIES

- counseling about responsible sexual behaviour, contraception, unintended pregnancies ...
- responsibility of gynaecologists, GPs, other professionals...
- > participations of media and politicians ...
- intention of nongovernmental sources to hire doctors to advise and educate about this issues ...



With the help of **ESC** grant the

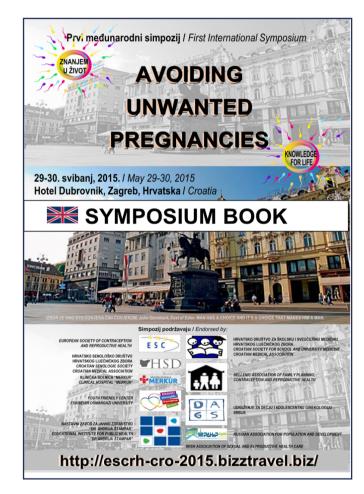
First International Symposium, entitled

Avoiding Unwanted Pregnancies

was held in Zagreb, Croatia, on

May 29-30, **2015**.

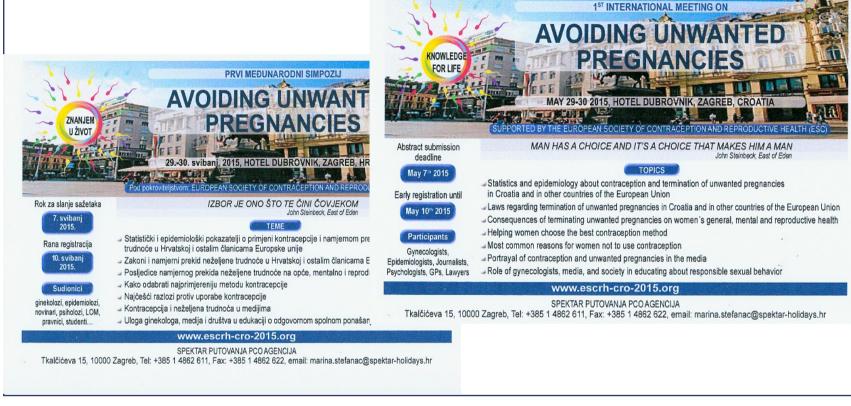




<u>Picture 3.</u> Poster of the Symposium.



- With the help of ESC grant the First International Symposium, entitled *Avoiding Unwanted Pregnancies* was held in Zagreb, on May 29-30, 2015.
- The idea was to convene experts in this field at the same place at the same time.
- Important topics were:



Picture 4.

About the Symposium – Important topics.



Something to highlight from the Symposium:

- The experiences with the medical abortion was discussed.
- Laws regarding termination of unwanted pregnancies was presented.
- > The institution of conscious objection was discussed.
- The preventive programs were presented.



CONCLUSIONS

- The number of unwanted pregnancies and its termination is still high.
- The number of contraception users are still unsatisfactory.
- Preventive programmes are promised, but should be more "aggressive".
- Institution of conscious objection should not only be discussed, but discussion should reach some results in form of laws.
- Laws regarding pregnancy termination should be

